



**CENTRE FOR
HUMAN
RIGHTS**

ANNUAL

REPORT 2002



CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Staff Composition	2
African Human Rights Moot Court Competition	3
LLM Human Rights and Democratisation in Africa	4
African Human Rights Law Journal	5
Research Project on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights in SADC	6
Pretoria Good Governance Academy	8
Gender Unit	9
Integrated Bar Project	10
Southern African Student Volunteers (SASVO)	11
Phillip C Jessup Moot Court Competition	12
Research, Publications and Activities	13
Visitors, Lecturers and Speakers	15
Income Statement	16



INTRODUCTION 2002

2002



The year 2002 saw the consolidation and expansion of several projects at the Centre for Human Rights. Highlights involved the following:

The African Human Rights Moot Court Competition was held for the eleventh time and took place in Cairo; the continental LLM in Human Rights and Democratisation had its third intake; the Centre hosted the Jessup Competition and the Integrated Bar Project once again placed about 150 senior black law students on internships with law firms.

The Centre also consolidated its emphasis on research. In addition to the publications by the members of staff, two volumes of the *African Human Rights Law Journal* were published.

My sincere thanks go to the staff of the Centre for their hard work and dedication; and to the donors for their loyal support to the Centre, and to the University of Pretoria, and in particular the Faculty of Law, for the enabling environment in which we operate.

Christof Heyns
Director, Centre for Human Rights and
Professor of Human Rights Law
February 2003



STAFF COMPOSITION

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Christof Heyns
MA LLB (Pret) LLM (Yale) PhD (Wits)
Director and Professor of Human Rights Law

Maureen Tong (until Aug 2002)
Blur (UDW) LLB LLM (Natal, Durban)
Deputy Director and Senior Lecturer

Belinda Mogashwa (until July 2002)
BA (Vista) Dip HRM (Allenby) Dip Proj M (DMS)
Project Coordinator: SASVO

Norman Taku
LLB (Buea) LLM (Pret)
Assistant Deputy Director (until Aug 2002); Assistant Director (from Sept 2002)
Project Co-ordinator: African Human Rights Moot Court Competition; Africa LLM

Shane Stoffels (from April 2002)
Financial manager

STAFF

Rafia Akram
LLB (Pret)
Research Assistant

Evarist Baimu
LLB (Dar es Salaam) LLM (Pret)
Research Fellow

Danie Brand
BLC LLB (Pret) LLM (Emory)
Research Associate; Senior Lecturer

Jan Bezuidenhout
BA Hons Hist (Pret); Dipl. Project Management
Project officer: SASVO

Isabeau de Meyer
BA (Stell) LLB (UNISA)
Project officer: LLM; Administrator

Dumi Dlomo (until April 2002)
BA Dip Audis (Natal)
Project officer: SASVO

Michelo Hansungule
LLB LLM (Zambia) LLM (Graz, Austria)
PhD (Vienna, Austria)
Professor in Human Rights Law

Gill Jacot Guillarmod
Senior Programme Manager;
Liaison Officer

Edouard Jacot Guillarmod
CA (SA)
Voluntary Financial Consultant

Rose Lee
Research Assistant

Moora Letsoalo (until April 2002)
Project Officer: SASVO

Lirette Louw
LLB (FS) LLM (Pret)
Project Manager: HIV/AIDS Project

Meriam Maboya
Financial Officer

Sibongile Mahlangu (until April 2002)
BA SocSci (Wits), Masters Diploma HRM (RAU)
Project Officer: SASVO

David Mmbi
Dip Proj M (DMS)
Project Officer: SASVO

Aaron Mogotsi (until April 2002)
Project Officer: SASVO

Refilwe Moloise (until April 2002)
BSocSci (Natal-Pietermaritzburg) Dip Proj M (DMS)
Project Officer: SASVO

Joelene Moodley
LLB LLM
Project Officer: Gender Unit

Bona Motlhake (until April 2002)
BA (North) HED (Pret)
Project Officer: SASVO

Sam Ndayishime
BCom (Pret)
Assistant: Moot Court & LLM

Melton Netshiombo
Project Officer: Gender Awareness

Martin Nsibirwa
BA Law LLB (NUL) LLM (Pret)
Project Manager: LLM

Jabu Nzilane (until April 2002)
Long-term Volunteer: SASVO

Sarita Pienaar-Erasmus
BA PolSci (Pret)
Assistant Financial Manager: SASVO

Charmaine Pillay (from July 2002)
Assistant Financial Manager

Laurie Ustruck (from August 2002)
Volunteer: PGGA

Morne van der Linde
BLC LLB LLM (Pret)
Project Manager: Pretoria Good Governance Academy;

Carole Viljoen
Project Manager: IBP

Frans Viljoen
BLC LLB (Pret) LLM (Cantab) MA LLD (Pret)
Department of Legal History,
Comparative Law and Legal Philosophy
Professor of Law



AFRICAN HUMAN RIGHTS MOOT COURT COMPETITION



The 11th African Human Rights Moot Court Competition was held at the American University in Cairo (AUC), Egypt from 7-12 August 2002. The competition was organised by the Centre for Human Rights, in collaboration with the American University in Cairo, Egypt.



Teams of students representing the law faculties of 64 universities from 28 countries took part in this year's Moot Court Competition. All teams were comfortably housed in the hostel of the AUC. The opening ceremony, which included entertainment in the form of Soufi dancing, was held in Ewart Hall, the main auditorium of the University. Students also attended a one-day course on 'The International Protection of Human Rights' where lectures were delivered by human rights experts. An excursion was organised for all participants to the pyramids, the Sphynx, and the Citadel, followed by an excellent Egyptian meal on the Nile Maxim Boat.



There were four preliminary rounds which were adjudicated by panels comprising the human rights lecturers of the participating universities. Separate preliminary rounds were held in English and French. Each team consisted of two students who argued the merits of a hypothetical human rights case as if they were before the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights. Each team argued the case four times: twice for the Applicant and twice for the Respondent.

The best two teams from each group were then selected to participate in the final round which was held in the Conference Hall of the League of Arab States Headquarters. By draw of lots, they merged to form two new combined teams of four students each: two English-speaking and two French-speaking students on each side. A draw of lots also determined which team would appear for the Applicant and which for the Respondent.

The judges in the final round are always international human rights lawyers of the highest standing. This year, the final panel comprised Justice Nabil el Araby of the International Court of Justice in the Hague; HE Mostafa Said Hanafi, Vice-President of the State Council of Egypt; Justice Tholakele Madala of the Constitutional Court of South Africa; Professor Tiya Maluwa, Legal Counsel in the Office of the UN High Commissioner on Human Rights, Geneva; Professor Lyal Sunga of the Law Faculty at the University of Hong Kong; Dr. Claudia Martin, Professor of Law at the American University in Washington, D.C.; Dr David Padilla, an American Fulbright Professor and recently retired Assistant Executive Secretary of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights; and Ms Angeline Rutazana of the National University of Rwanda.

In the end the team representing the Respondent (University of Nairobi and Université de la Reunion) beat the combined team of the University of Pretoria and the Université Mohamed 1er from Morocco. Nicole Lewis of the University of Pretoria and Stephanie Moutoussamy of Université de la Reunion won the awards for the best English-speaking and French-speaking oralist respectively.

A closing dinner banquet sponsored by the South African Embassy in Egypt and attended by several dignitaries was held on the final night of the programme at the Semiramis Intercontinental Hotel. Professor Tiya Maluwa, Legal Counsel in the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, gave the keynote address before certificates of participation were distributed and the winning team announced.

The Twelfth African Human Rights Moot Court Competition will be held in August 2003 at the Catholic University of Central Africa in Yaoundé, Cameroon.

Project co-ordinated by:

Norman Taku; Jeremie Uwimana; Gill Jacot-Guillarmod and Martin Nsibirwa

Funded by:

The European Union; French Embassy (Pretoria); Attorneys' Fidelity Fund, South Africa; American Embassy (Cairo); Canadian Embassy (Cairo); South African Embassy (Cairo)



LLM Human Rights and Democratisation in Africa



The LLM in Human Rights and Democratisation in Africa programme was presented by the Centre in 2002 for the third consecutive year, in partnership with the University of the Western Cape, the University of Ghana, Makerere University in Uganda, and the Catholic University of Central Africa in Cameroon. About 250 applications were received and after a rigorous selection process, 30 students from 18 African countries were admitted to the programme.

The students spent the first six months at the University of Pretoria, where they attended lectures delivered by human rights experts. Instruction is by way of formal lectures and practical exercises. Emphasis is placed on classroom participation and ample opportunity is provided for informal interaction between the students and lecturers through a system where every student has lunch with a visiting lecturer. The course is rigorous with approximately 30 contact hours per week.

Apart from the courses on human rights, students attended courses on political science, good governance and international humanitarian law. English-speaking students took an introductory French course and French-speaking students took an intensive English language course.

A two-week field trip was undertaken to the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) in Arusha, Tanzania, and Kigali, Rwanda. Students interacted with ICTR staff, watched cases on trial, visited genocide sites and interacted with individuals and organisations working in Rwanda following the genocide. During the semester visits were organised to other places of interest including the South African Human Rights Commission and the Constitutional Court of South Africa.

In June the class was divided into five groups, one of which remained at the University of Pretoria for the second semester. Each of the other 4 groups spent the second semester at one of the partner law faculties (in Ghana, Cameroon, Uganda, and the Western Cape), where they did course work, served an internship and wrote their dissertations.

Before departing Pretoria for their respective second semester universities, all the students participated in a human rights camp on Robben Island. They presented their dissertation proposals before a panel of academics from the partner institutions. Their proposals were discussed and advice was given on areas for improvement.

At the end of the programme, after completion of their studies, a number of bursaries were awarded for some students to do 3-6 month internships from January 2003 at various institutions. Students were placed at: the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, the African Union, the African Commission, the South African Parliament, the South African Human Rights Commission, the International Committee for the Red Cross, and Lawyers for Human Rights.

Two students have been selected to study for a Doctor of Laws (LLD) degree at the Centre for Human Rights. They will also act as tutors during the first semester of the course in 2003 and will assist in various administrative tasks.

Project co-ordinated by: Norman Taku

Funded by: The European Union, the Raoul Wallenberg Institute for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Royal Netherlands Embassy in Pretoria, and the Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (DAAD).

STUDENTS COUNTRY REPRESENTATION

Benin	(1)
Botswana	(1)
Cameroon	(1)
Eritrea	(1)
Ethiopia	(3)
Ghana	(1)
Kenya	(3)
Lesotho	(1)
Madagascar	(1)
Malawi	(1)
Nigeria	(1)
Rwanda	(1)
South Africa	(5)
Swaziland	(1)
Tanzania	(1)
Uganda	(2)
Zambia	(1)
Zimbabwe	(3)



AFRICAN HUMAN RIGHTS LAW JOURNAL

During 2002 two volumes of the Journal appeared.

They carried the following articles:

- Interim measures of protection in the African system for the protection of human and peoples' rights.
Gino J Naldi.
- A theoretical analysis of the reality of children's rights in Africa: An introduction to the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child.
Amanda Lloyd.
- A review of the African Convention on Nature and Natural Resources.
Morne van der Linde.
- Protecting refugee rights - Getting serious about terminology.
Hussein Solomon.
- Toothless bulldogs? The Human Rights Commissions of Uganda and South Africa: A comparative study of their independence.
James Matsheka.
- Emerging trends in the protection of prisoners' rights in Southern Africa.
Suian Hemed Bukurura.
- Human rights NGOs in Nigeria: Emergence, government reactions and the future.
Babafemi Akinrinade.
- The bill of rights and constitutional order: A Kenyan perspective.
Anthony Wambugu Munene.
- An African Human Rights Court: Reflections from the perspective of the Inter-American system.
David Padilla.
- A comparison between the African and European Courts of Human Rights.
Rachel Murray.
- The jurisdiction of the African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights.
Robert Wundeh Eno.
- The effect of an African Court on the domestic legal orders of African states.
Kevin Hopkins.
- The future relationship between the African Court and the African Commission.
Ibrahim Ali Badawi Elsheikh.
- The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: Towards a more effective reporting mechanism.
Kofi Quashigah.





RESEARCH PROJECT ON HIV/AIDS AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN SADC

This project was launched on 1 July 2002, over a period of one year, as a joint study between the Centre for the Study of AIDS and the Centre for Human Rights.

With South Africa and other countries within the Southern African Development Community (SADC) struggling with the fastest growing HIV/AIDS epidemic in the world, there is a definite need to develop a new approach.

This project aims to assist in the development of a rights-based approach as opposed to a policy-based approach through combining two previously separate fields of study, that of HIV/AIDS on the one hand and human rights on the other. A lack of human rights protection fuels the epidemic directly; for instance, discrimination increases the impact of the epidemic on people living with or affected by HIV/AIDS, whilst vulnerability to HIV infection is increased where economic, social and cultural rights are not respected. Developing a culture of human rights and allowing both the government and civil society greater recognition of how such rights might be implemented and protected would have a direct bearing on the lives of people living with HIV/AIDS.

In facilitating this study the following eight SADC countries were identified: South Africa, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Botswana, Namibia, Malawi, Swaziland and Zambia. A questionnaire was formulated for distribution to research consultants in each of these countries. The questionnaire was formulated to guide the consultants in collecting information focussing on the main areas of concern to HIV/AIDS and human rights such as the health sector, women's rights, children's rights and labour rights amongst others. It was specifically geared towards collecting information on the legal provisions in place in the various countries for the protection of human rights of people infected and affected by HIV/AIDS. In addition to answering the questionnaires, the objective was to collect hard copies of legislative, programme or policy provisions and case law in relation to HIV/AIDS and human rights in the identified countries.

The first six months of the project was spent collecting data in the various countries, building up a database on HIV/AIDS and human rights documentation. This phase of the project was completed by 10 December 2002. From 30-31 January 2003 all the consultants will participate in a workshop at the University of Pretoria to clarify the answers furnished by them and further develop strategies on how best to present the findings of the project. The output of this project can briefly be summarised as follows:





- The publication of eight separate country reports documenting the findings of the study in reference to the international, regional and national legal frameworks in place for the protection of human rights of people living with or affected by HIV/AIDS. Each booklet is a summary of an analysis of the national HIV/AIDS policies, strategic framework, legislation, guidelines and case law in a specific country as they relate to HIV/AIDS and human rights. These booklets are aimed at assisting policy makers, legislatures, the judiciary, non-governmental organisations and people living with or affected by HIV/AIDS in adopting a rights-based approach to the epidemic.

- Secondly, the development of a curriculum on HIV/AIDS and human rights for undergraduate law students. The data from the initial study, as summarised in the booklets, will feed into the research material for the curriculum. The curriculum is aimed at law students in law faculties across SADC.

- The publication of a book on thematic issues on HIV/AIDS and human rights. These themes emerged from the data compiled in the country reports.

- A database, in hard copy, of the HIV/AIDS policies, programmes, strategic frameworks, legislation and case law in all eight countries.

All the consultants chosen have a solid background in research and most of them are qualified in the field of human rights (five consultants have a LLM in Human Rights and Democratisation in Africa whilst two are lecturers in law at their national universities) and have been involved with HIV/AIDS research at one time or the other. The following researchers participated in this project: Malawi: Shenard Mazengera; Zambia: Ngaitila Phiri; Mozambique: Leopoldo de Amaral; Swaziland: Sabelo Gumedze; Zimbabwe: Dorothy Mushayavanhu; Namibia: Chiku Mchombu; Botswana: Jannette Bezuidenhout (UNDP) and Prof. Emmanuel Quansah; South Africa: Lirette Louw.

Project co-ordinated by: Lirette Louw

Funded by: The Open Society Foundation



PRETORIA

GOOD GOVERNANCE ACADEMY

The *Pretoria Good Governance Academy* (PGGA) consists of a series of advanced courses presented by the Centre for Human Rights on an annual basis. It attempts to establish a culture of good governance and respect for the rule of law with human rights at its core across the region.

These courses have been developed in a highly successful manner over the last three years, by the Centre for Human Rights, with significant participation from decision-makers across Africa, and lecturers who are internationally recognised as leaders in their field. The courses are primarily aimed at senior SADC government officials, as well as NGO managers and academics from the Southern African region.

The long-term partner institutions on the PGGA include the Raoul Wallenberg Institute (Sweden), the International Committee of the Red Cross (South Africa), the Electoral Institute of Southern Africa (South Africa) and the Norwegian Institute for Human Rights (Norway).

During 2002, close to 200 participants attended courses presented by the PGGA. Although participants were mainly from Africa a number of participants were representative of Europe, India, Canada and the USA.

All courses cover the main principles relating to the respective fields they cover, but seen from a specifically Southern African perspective, focusing on the issues of relevance in the sub-region.

Courses presented during 2002 included:

1. International Law (January)
2. Good Governance (General Course) (July)
3. Management of HIV/AIDS (August)
4. Gender Equality (September)
5. International Humanitarian Law (November)

Project co-ordinated by: Morne van der Linde

Funded by: Embassy of Belgium; Royal Netherlands Embassy; Foundation for Human Rights and the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights



GENDER UNIT



- The Unit conducted a number of community workshops covering a range of topics including domestic violence, maintenance act, HIV / Aids and Human Rights, Human Rights Awareness, children's rights and teenage pregnancy. The target group for these workshops was women, men, and youth in both rural and urban areas. The areas where workshops were held include SOS village in Mamelodi (Gauteng), Warmbad, Bushbuckridge (with regional Department of Education- Limpopo), Mmukubiyane Village, Hammanskraal (North West).

- A five-day course was organised together with the Gender Focal Point in the Department of Arts, Culture, Science, and Technology. The focus of this course was effective governance looking specifically at gender budget analysis, ethical governance, economic globalisation-an impact on South Africa, cooperative governance, bridging the human resource development gap, issues of skill and gender, policy and policy implementation. Another five-day course took place towards the end of the year.

- The annual women's month was celebrated once again by the Gender Unit in collaboration with the Faculty of Law, UP. The recipient of the 2002 award was the Honourable Judge Navanethem Pillay, of the ICTR. Many prominent people attended a function at the University of Pretoria which was covered extensively by the media.

- The Gender Unit together with Legae la Kitso Christian Children's fund celebrated human rights day with residents of Atteridgeville by hosting a day event.

Project co-ordinated by: Joelene Moodley and Melton Netshiombo
Funded by: The Ford Foundation and the British High Commission



INTEGRATED BAR PROJECT

The Integrated Bar Project (IBP), a project of the Centre for Human Rights in conjunction with the Faculty of Law, University of the North, and the South African Ministry of Justice, has been growing steadily since its inception in 1989.

Three-week internships for senior black law students from all South African universities are organised at the country's largest law firms, and specialised internships are arranged at other institutions such as the courts and the legal departments of commercial banks. Approximately 1 179 students have been placed on the programme since its inception.

During 2002, over 1000 enquiries and 525 completed applications were received from the 21 law faculties in the country. A panel comprised of representatives from the Law Society of South Africa, Lawyers for Human Rights, the University of the North and the Centre for Human Rights selected the students for the first phase at the law firms.

In July 145 students were placed on three-week internships with law firms across the country. A further 14 of these students afterwards served additional internships with the Constitutional Court, High Courts, and the legal departments of the largest commercial banks.

"A wonderful project which has given me a wake-up call as to how the law in practice actually works. The IBP has equipped me with skills I will use in the future as a lawyer."

Sithabile Mpanza, University of Natal-Durban, IBP 2002

Project co-ordinated by: Carole Viljoen

Funded by: The Ford Foundation



SOUTHERN AFRICAN STUDENT VOLUNTEERS



Building Africa Ourselves

Now in its ninth year, SASVO (Southern African Student Volunteers) remains one of the projects of the Centre for Human Rights with the greatest potential.

During 2002, SASVO work camps were conducted in Limpopo, Eastern Cape, KwaZulu/Natal, Mpumalanga, North West, and Gauteng, as well as in Mozambique and Swaziland. Student volunteers were involved in the construction and renovation of 25 classrooms, and the establishment of a fruit and vegetable garden. Students in Swaziland (Siyabonga) and Mozambique (Obrigado) managed their own camps along with partners in their countries.

International Volunteer Exchange

SASVO participated in two exchanges during 2002. The first one involved 10 SASVO volunteers and 10 British volunteers who worked as a team for three months in Ga Maria in Mpumalanga, and then three months in Wales. The second exchange was a first for SASVO as four of our volunteers went to Nigeria for three months to join four Nigerian volunteers and eight British volunteers before going to Wales for a further three months.

Community Based Project Officers

It was sad to see most of our project officers move on during the year when we changed our *modus operandi* to placing newly-appointed Community Based Project Officers in the field. These CBPOs spend a year living with rural communities to whom they provide HIV/AIDS awareness education and permaculture training, as they make preparations for the work camps which are held during the July and December/January vacation periods.

Change is never easy but we believe that following decisions taken at a strategic planning session held towards the end of the year, coupled with recent negotiations with several organisations with a view to creating linkages, SASVO's future looks bright. We remain committed to our motto, "Building Africa Ourselves", as we strive to provide opportunities for students from South and Southern Africa to volunteer their time and effort to assist poverty-stricken communities in the rural areas.

Project coordinated by: Jan Bezuidenhout

Project funded by: Nedcor Foundation; Alexander Forbes; Anglovaal Industries (AVI); Australian Centre for Human Rights; Deutsche Bank; Fedility Corporation; FFS Refiners; Fisher, Hoffman and Sithole; Grintek; Embassy of Ireland; Nelson Mandela Children's Trust; PPC Cement; Rijkloof Charitable Trust; Sentrachem Ltd; The SG Menell Trust; Volunteer Service Organisation UK; The Eric Sampson Foundation and The Caxton Group Ltd.





PHILLIP C. JESSUP MOOT COURT COMPETITION



In January 2002, the Centre for Human Rights hosted the national rounds of the 2002 Phillip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition. South African law faculties were invited to send participants to represent the faculties at the competition.

In the preliminary rounds, the students argued a hypothetical case, which raised contemporary international issues before a bench comprised of academics and international law experts who assessed the students on their written memorials as well as oral arguments. The legal issues and disputes argued at the 2002 Jessup Moot Court Competition raised many important questions regarding the Internet and international law – from indecent material on the Internet through to problems with jurisdiction and law enforcement.

Eleven teams participated although other universities sent some students as observers. The teams that came from the University of Pretoria and the Witwatersrand argued their respective cases in the final round of the competition, which was held at the Constitutional Court. The bench judging the final round included eminent figures such as Justice Johann Kriegler of the Constitutional Court, Professor John Dugard of the University of Leiden, and Advocate Shoba Agrawal of India.

The team from the University of Witwatersrand who took first place, went on to win the final round of the international competition which was held in Washington, D.C. in March 2002. This was the first time a South African university had won this prestigious award.



Project co-ordinated by: Morne van der Linde and Rose Lee



RESEARCH, PUBLICATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

CHRISTOF HEYNS

Chapters in books

- "Civil and political rights in the African Charter", chapter in Evans and Murray (eds), *The African Charter and Human and Peoples' Rights* Cambridge University Press 2002 137-177

Books

- *Human Rights Law in Africa 1999* (editor, with Morné van der Linde),
The 1999 edition of this series appeared in English in 2002. A French version covering the years 1996 – 2000 appeared for the first time in 2002. The French version was edited by Paul Tavernier, Director of the Centre for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Université Paris Sud I and published by Bruylant. (750 pages).
- *The impact of the United Nations human rights treaties on the domestic level* (with Frans Viljoen), Kluwer Law International 2002 (650 pages).



Teaching

- Taught in the International Human Rights Academy on Robben Island, April 2002, organised by the Universities of the Western Cape and Utrecht, Netherlands.
- Lectured in the South European Masters Programme in Italy and the Mediterranean Masters Programme in Malta.
- Presented a course on "The African human rights protection system" at the study sessions of the International Institute of Human rights in Strasbourg, France in July 2002. Lectured to participants in the International Centre for University Human Rights Teaching during the same course.
- Appointed Professor at American University in Washington D.C. in June 2002, taught in the Summer School on International Human Rights in June in Washington D.C.

Other

- Member of team of experts who did a Project Formulation Mission for the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights in Southern Africa (on-site visits to Mauritius; Lesotho; Namibia and Botswana) (April 2002).
- Member of the Board of the Fulbright Commission.
- Member of the editorial boards of: *Netherlands Human Rights Quarterly*; *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*; *East African Journal of Peace and Human Rights*.
- Attended the 31st Session of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights in Pretoria, South Africa.
- On-site evaluation of the UN human rights projects in Malawi for the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (May 2002).

FRANS VILJOEN

Article

- "An introduction to the Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic" (2002) *De Jure* 1-14.

Books

- *Beginner's Guide for Law Students* (co-author with Duard Kleyn) (1995, revised reprint 1996, second edition, 1998, third edition, 2002, Juta).



- *Beginnersgids vir Regstudente* (co-author with Duard Kleyn) (1995, revised reprint 1996, second edition, 1998, third edition, 2002, Juta).
- * *The impact of the United Nations human rights treaties on the domestic level* (co-author, with C H Heyns), 2002, Kluwer Law International (650 printed pages).
- *Plain legal language for a new democracy* (co-editor, with A Nienaber) (2002, Protea Book House (approximately 100 pages).
- *Vaardighedewerkboek vir Regstudente* (met A Kok & A Nienaber) (2002, Juta).
- *Skills Workbook for Law Students* (with A Kok & A Nienaber) (2002, Juta).

Chapters in books

"Admissibility under the African Charter" chapter in Evans and Murray (eds) *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights*, Cambridge University Press 2002 (45 typed pages).

DANIE BRAND

Articles:

- "The minimum core content of the right to food in context: A response to Rolf Kunneman" in Brand & Russel (eds) (2002) *Exploring the minimum core content of socio-economic rights: South African and international perspectives* Pretoria: Protea Book House.
- "Food security, social security and *Grootboom*" (2002) 3:1 *ESR Review* 16 – 17.
- "Disclaimers in hospital admission contracts and constitutional health rights: *Afrox Health Care v Strydom*" (2002) 3:2 *ESR Review* 17 – 18.

Books:

Brand & Russel (eds) (2002) *Exploring the minimum core content of socio-economic rights: South African and international perspectives* Pretoria: Protea Book House.

Conference papers:

- "The right to food in the South African context" *International seminar on the right to food*, Centre for Human Rights, January 2002.
- "Between availability and entitlement: The constitution and the right to food" *Realising socio-economic rights in South Africa: Progress and challenges*, Community Law Centre (UWC) and the Legal Resources Centre, March 2002, Cape Town.
- "Rights to something real or rights to reasonable policies? Socio-economic rights after *Grootboom* and *TAC*" *Constitutional theories*, Reasearch Unit for Legal and Constitutional Interpretation (UWC/Stellenbosch), July 2002, Cape Town.

MORNE VAN DER LINDE

Articles

"A review of the African Convention on Nature and Natural Resources" 2(1) *African Human Rights Law Journal* (2002) 33-59.

EVARIST BAIMU

Articles

- "The government's obligation to provide anti-retrovirals to HIV-positive pregnant women in an African human rights context: The South African Nevirapine case" 2(1) *African Human Rights Law Journal* (2002) 160-174.
- "Human rights in NEPAD and its implications for the African human rights system" 2(2) *African Human Rights Law Journal* (2002) 301-319.

GILL JACOT GUILLARMOD

May 2002 – Served on the Gauteng Selection Panel for Fulbright Graduate Scholarship Competition for September 2003.



VISITORS, LECTURERS AND SPEAKERS

Prof Duard Kleyn (Dean, Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria); Prof Nico Steytler (Community Law Centre, University of Western Cape); Mr Roland Henwood (Department of Political Science, University of Pretoria); Prof Hussein Solomon (University of Pretoria); Mr Theo Bekker (Department of Political Science, University of Pretoria); Prof Markku Suksi (Institute for Human Rights, Abo Akademi University, Finland); Dr Lone Lindholt (Danish Centre for Human Rights, Denmark); Ms Brown Manby (Human Rights Watch, United Kingdom); Prof Joseph Oloka-Onyango (Dean, Faculty of Law, Makerere University, Uganda); Prof Costas Douzinas (Birkbeck College, London); Mr William Onzivu (World Health Organisation); Prof Jeremy Sarkin (Faculty of Law, University of the Western Cape); Prof Gudmundur Alfredsson (Raoul Wallenberg Institute, University of Lund, Sweden); Dr David Padilla (Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Washington DC); Ms Boogie Khutsoane (WILDAF); Ms Elize Delpoit (WILDAF); Ms Ana Luisa Riquito (Coimbra University, Portugal); Ms Yvonne Dausab (Afronet, Zambia); Ms Julia Harrington (Africa Institute for Human Rights and Development in Africa); Teshome Segui (Ethiopia); Commissioner Badawi (African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights); Mr Ibrahima Kane (Interights, United Kingdom); Commissioner E.V.O. Dankwa (African Commission); Prof David Kinley (Caston Centre for Human Rights Law, Monash University, Australia); Advocate Annelize Nienaber (University of Pretoria); Mr Bernard Bekink (Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria); Mr Stuart Woolman (Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria); Ms Helene Combrink (Faculty of Law, University of Western Cape); Prof Sandra Liebenberg (University of Western Cape); Ms Stella Vettori (Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria); Advocate Andrew Dodson (University of Western Cape); Ms Jacqueline Gallinetti (University of Western Cape); Ms Likapha Mbatha (Centre for Applied Legal Studies, University of the Witwatersrand); Prof Debbie Hamman (University of Western Cape); Dire Tladi (University of Pretoria); Edward Kwakwa (World Intellectual Property Organisation); Dr C Nicolson (University of Pretoria); JoAnn Sneeberger (South African Department of Foreign Affairs); Prof John Dugard (University of Leiden); Michele Olivier (University of Pretoria); Prof Neville Botha (University of South Africa); Patrick Zahnd (International Committee of the Red Cross); Adv Sandea de Wet (South African Department of Foreign Affairs); Prof Shadrack Gutto (Centre for Applied Legal Studies); Prof Queenie Mokhuane (Medical University of South Africa); Mr Shuaib Chalklen (Chief Director for Governance and Administration, The Presidency, Pretoria); Mr Joachim De Gama (Centre for Trade and Investment Policy, University of Pretoria); Dr Enslin van Rooyen (School of Public Management and Administration, University of Pretoria); Ms Shirley Robinson (Budget Office, National Treasury, Pretoria); Mr Richard Calland (Institute for a Democratic South Africa); Mr Albert van Zyl (IDASA); Prof Chris Harmse (Department of Economics, University of Pretoria); Prof Niek Schoeman (Department of Economics, University of Pretoria); Prof Stefan van Eck (Department of Mercantile Law, University of Pretoria); Dr Jan van Rensburg (Department of Economics, University of Pretoria); Ms Shirley Mabusela (South African Human Rights Commission); Adv Bience Gawanas (Ombudsperson, Namibia); Ms Margaret Beukes (Department of Constitutional Law, University of South Africa); Dr Devan Naidoo (Department of Communication); Prof Sithamandla Zondi (Researcher, Africa Institute); Andrew Smith; Mary Crewe (Centre for the Study of Aids, University of Pretoria); Rebecca Black (USAID); Anthony Kinghorn (Apt and Associates); Ben McGarry (United Nations Development Programme); Mr Pieter Fourie (Dept. of Politics and Governance, Rand Afrikaans University); Mr Dominic Liber (Quindliem Consulting); Pierre Brouard (Centre for the Study of Aids, University of Pretoria); Dr Helen Schneider (Centre for Health Policy, University of the Witwatersrand); Mr Peter Busse; Nomtuse Mbere (WILDAF); Dr Athalia Molokomme (Office of the Status of Women, South Africa); Susan Nkomo (Office on the Status of Women, South Africa); Adv Molly Maletle (WILDAF); Ms Mbali Mncadi (Director: Violence Prevention, Social Crime Prevention, SAPS); Mpho Thekiso (National Network of Violence against Women); Ms Lisa Vetten (National Network of Violence against Women).



INCOME STATEMENT 2002

PROJECT	DONOR	AMOUNT (R)
LLM Human Rights and Democratisation in Africa	European Commission	4,651,183.09
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Netherlands	371,000.00
	SIDA through the Raoul Wallenberg Institute, Sweden	1,335,133.05
	Association of African Universities (AAU)	506,379.60
	DAAD	250,000.00
	Educational Opportunities Council (EOC)	533,500.00
LLM - Trade and Investment Law in Africa	Carnegie Corporation of New York	3,452,128.75
Moot Court Competition	French Embassy	76,374.75
	Raoul Wallenberg Institute Sweden	262,500.00
	European Union Foundation	11,094.00
Southern African Student Volunteers (SASVO)	Nedcor Foundation	350,000.00
	Alexander Forbes	125,000.00
	Anglovaal Industries (AVI)	188,000.00
	Australian Centre for Human Rights	202,100.00
	Deutsche Bank	60,000.00
	Fedility Corporation	1,000.00
	FFS Refiners	500.00
	Fisher, Hoffman and Sithole	1,000.00
	Grintek	20,000.00
	The Embassy of Ireland	196,075.00
	Nelson Mandela Children's Fund	132,049.80
	PPC Cement	5,000.00
	Rijklouw Charitable Trust	20,491.64
	Sentrachem Ltd	209,375.00
	Stichting Cordaid	220,205.96
	Syfrets LTD	10,000.00
	The Eric Sampson Foundation	500.00
	The SG Menell Trust	5,000.00
	Volunteer Service Organisation UK	57,273.84
	The Caxton Group Ltd	2,000.00
Pretoria Good Governance Academy	Educational Opportunities Council (EOC)	489,961.47
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Netherlands	375,000.00
	European Union Foundation for Human Rights	200,000.00
RWI Adhoc Projects	Raoul Wallenberg Institute	289,591.95
Right to food conference	NORAD through the Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo	208,279.09
CHR Socio Economic Rights Book	University of Oslo	100,000.00
CHR Gender Project	British High Commission	40,000.00
CHR Integrated Bar Project (IBP)	USAID	145,195.24
TOTAL INCOME		15,102,892.23

